

PERMAS



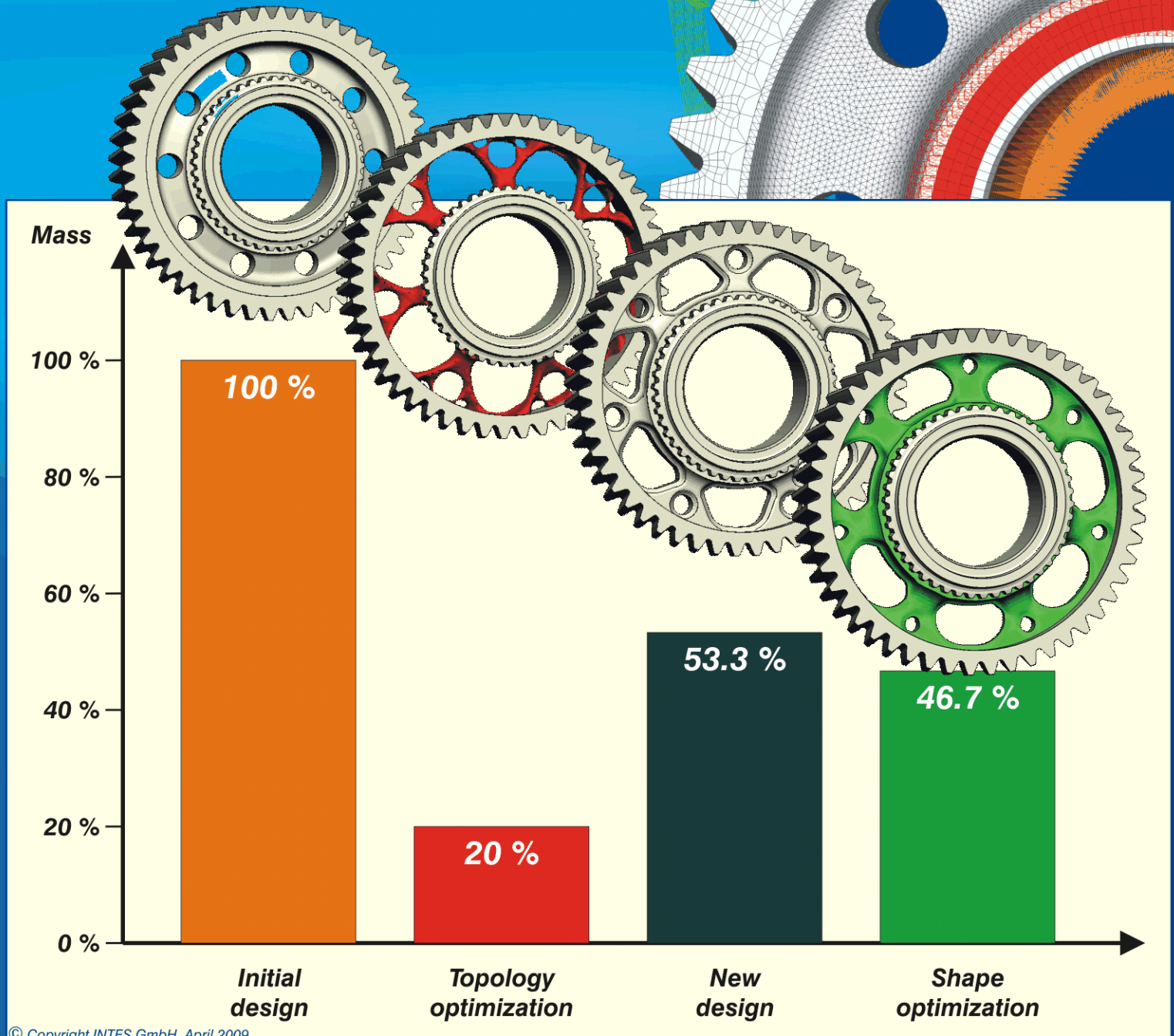
Weight Optimization of Gear Wheels

Procedure:

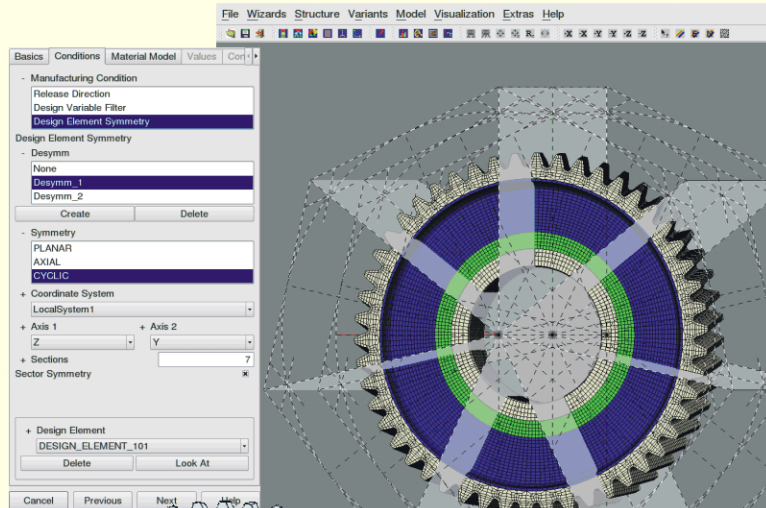
- **Topology optimization of gear wheel body to reduce weight**
- **New design of gear wheel with stress analysis**
- **Shape optimization of new gear wheel design to reduce stresses**
- **VisPER to specify optimization model and evaluate results**

All pictures appear by courtesy of Daimler AG, Stuttgart

Radial support, axial support, four load cases for tooth engagement



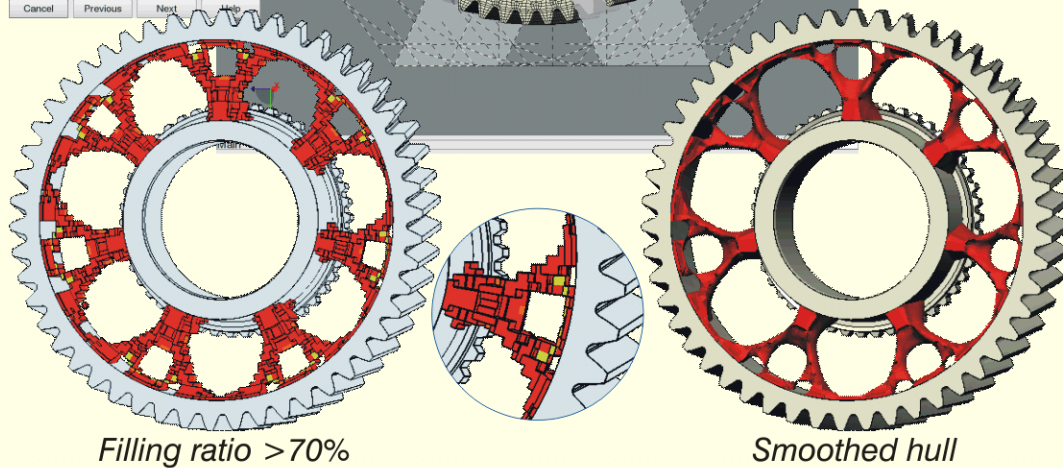
Topology Optimization



Definition of cyclic symmetry and release directions in VisPER

Beside max. stress at interface between design space and gear rim, max. allowed weight

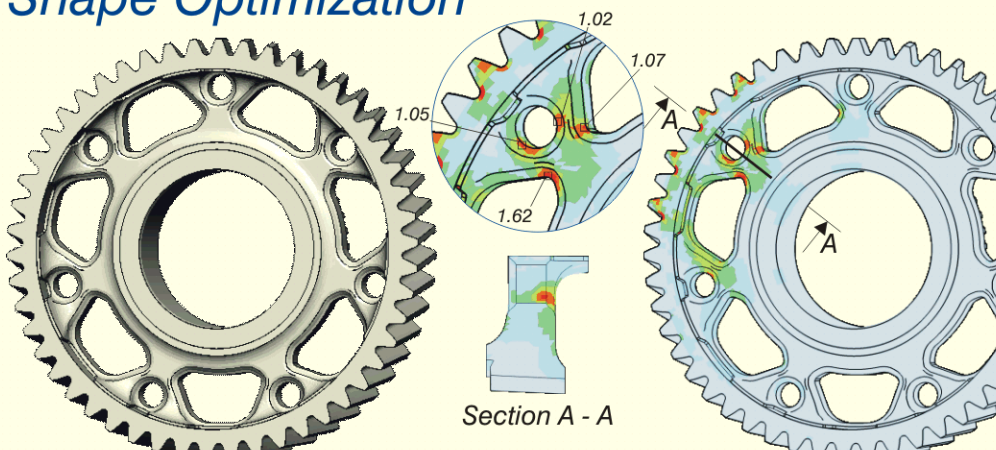
Objective function: highest stiffness



VisPER
VisPER features the graphically guided description of optimization models:

- Definition of design space and design parameters
- Selecting objective function and design constraints
- Defining manufacturing constraints and symmetry conditions
- Generation of a smoothed hull

Shape Optimization

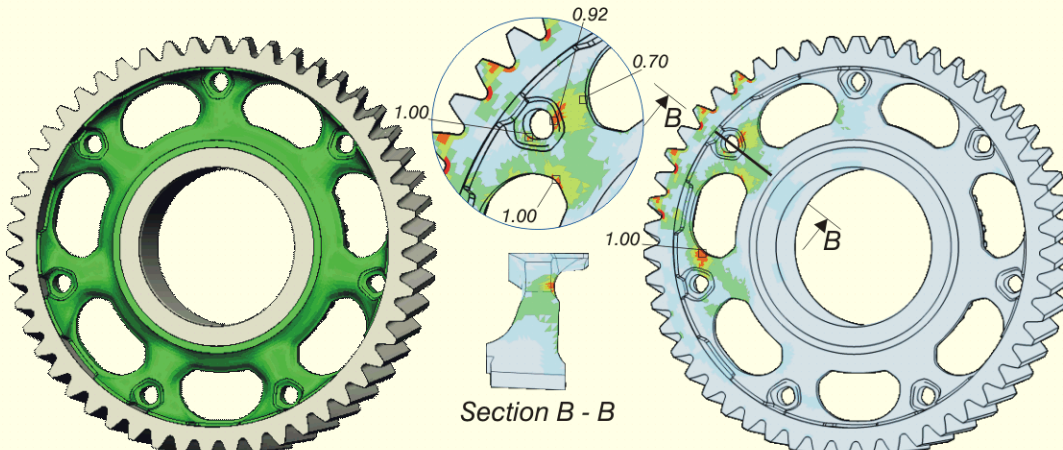


Geometry and normalized equivalent stresses in initial model

Simple definition of basis vectors for shape modifications

Beside max. allowed stress, keeping symmetry conditions

Objective function: lowest weight



Optimized geometry and normalized equivalent stresses

For more information about PERMAS and VisPER contact:

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