

# PERMAS

## Optimization - Multimodal

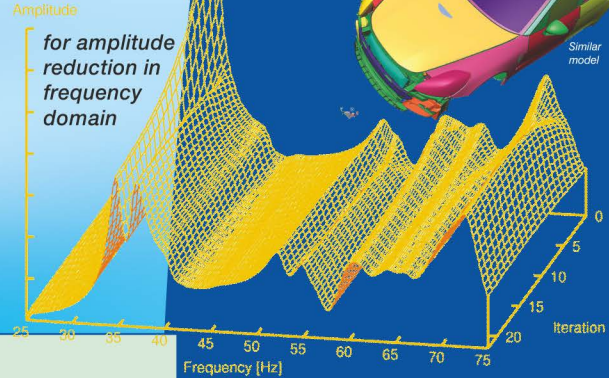
**Concurrent optimization**



### Free-form optimization

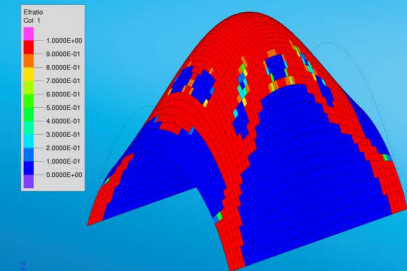
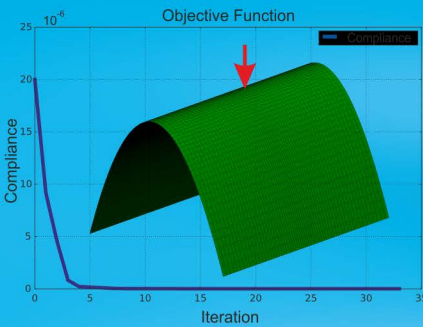


for stress and weight reduction



### Sizing + shape optimization

### Shape + topology optimization



### Optimization

### Solvers

**Conceptual Design**

Topology optimization  
Position change  
Bead design

**Design Optimization**

Sizing optimization (with free sizing)  
Shape optimization (free-form or with shape basis vectors)

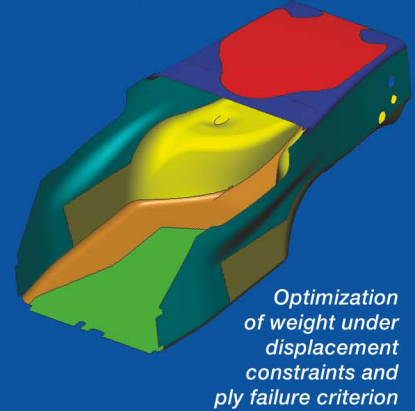
**Robust Design**

Sampling  
Reliability analysis  
Robust optimization

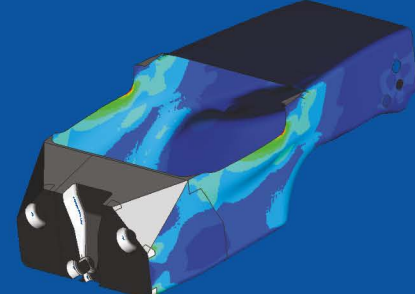
**Multimodal**

Simultaneous execution of solvers

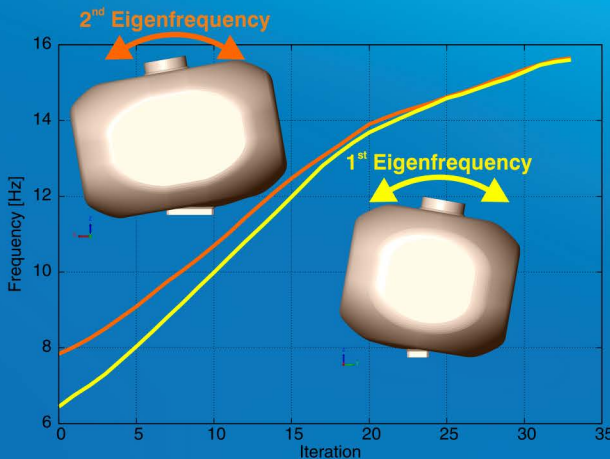
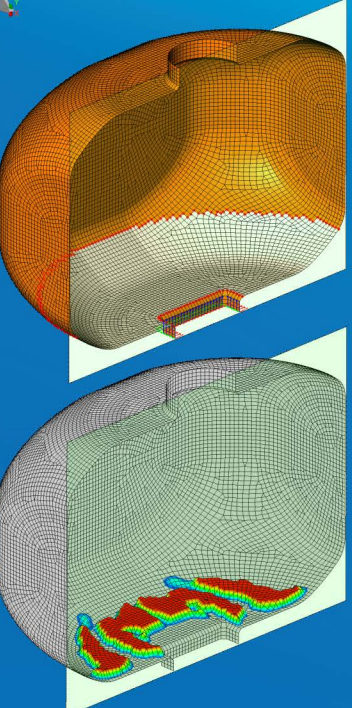
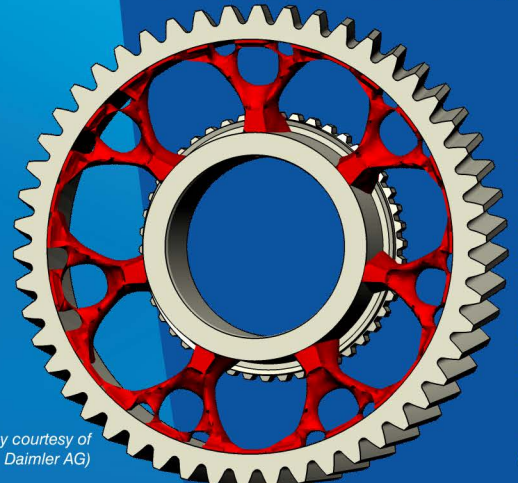
### Optimization of ply shapes and stacks



Optimization of weight under displacement constraints and ply failure criterion



### Topology optimization of a gear wheel body

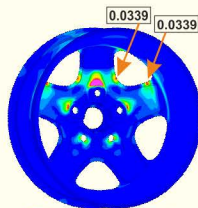
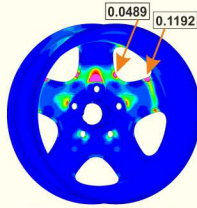
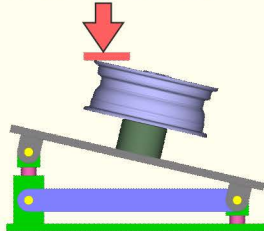


Bead design for maximum eigenfrequency

(by courtesy of Daimler AG)

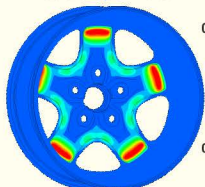


## Shape Optimization of Wheel Spokes with Plasticity

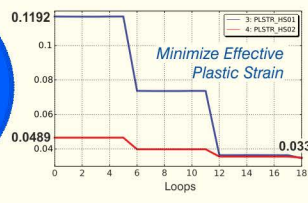


Effective Plastic Strain before Optimization

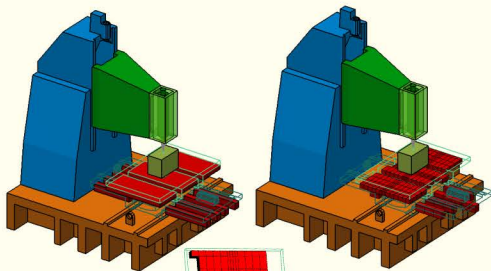
Effective Plastic Strain after Optimization



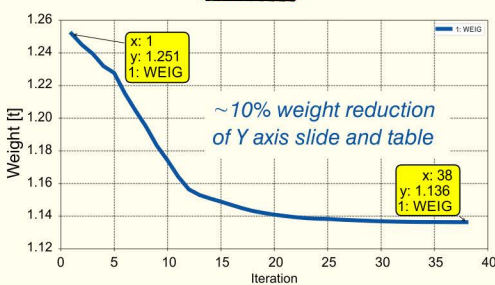
Coordinate Change



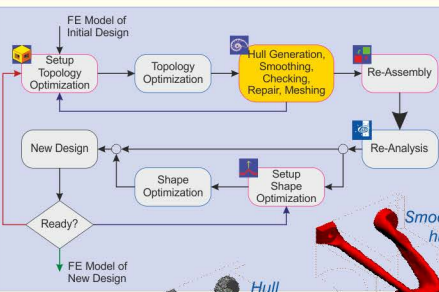
## Topology Optimization of Machine Tool in Frequency Domain



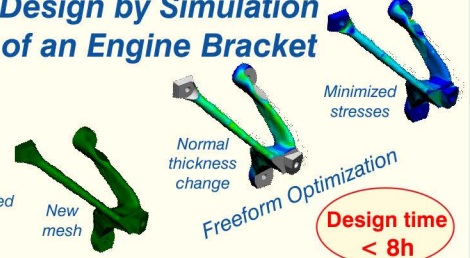
Design of a milling machine with controllers



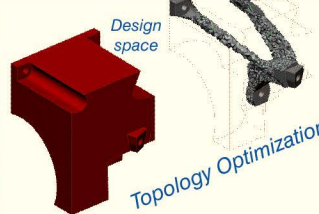
~10% weight reduction of Y axis slide and table



## Design by Simulation of an Engine Bracket

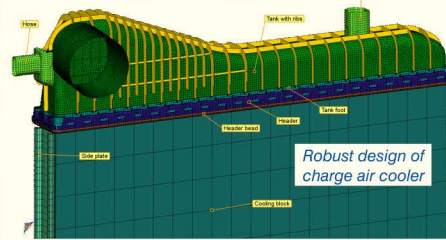


Design time < 8h

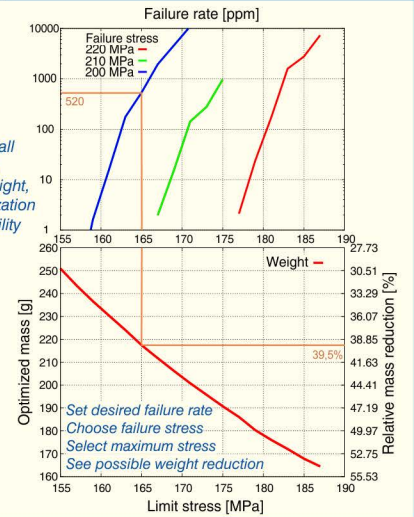
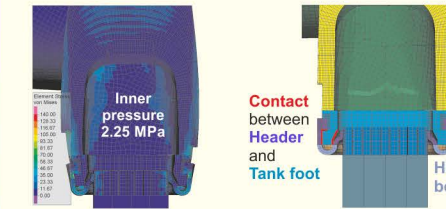


| Process Steps                  | Analysis Results | TOPO | Wizards | Re-analysis | FREEFORM | Total time |
|--------------------------------|------------------|------|---------|-------------|----------|------------|
| Total Compliance [Nm]          | 2489.            |      |         | 2388.       | 2341.    |            |
| Weight [kg]                    | 0.915            |      | 0.917   | 0.916       |          |            |
| Max. Displacement [mm]         | 1.020            |      | 0.975   | 0.951       |          |            |
| Max. vonMises Stress [MPa]     | ---              |      | 262.    | 174.        |          |            |
| Calculation time *)            | 5h 31m 22s       |      | 28s     | 8m 9s       |          | < 6h       |
| Preparation time using wizards | < 20m            |      | < 30m   | < 20m       |          | < 2h       |

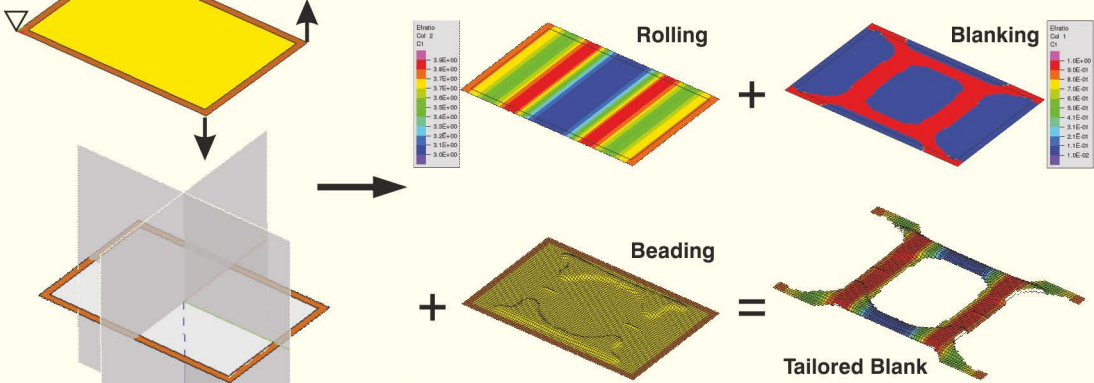
## Shaping, Sizing, and Robustness



Rib and wall thickness, and rib height, for optimization and reliability

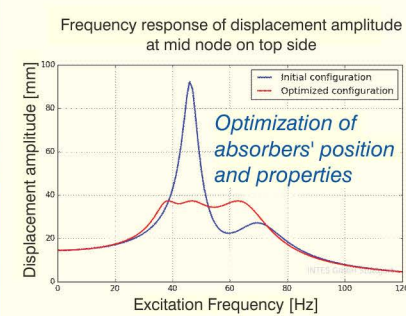


## Rolling, Blanking, and Beading Combined in One Multimodal Optimization

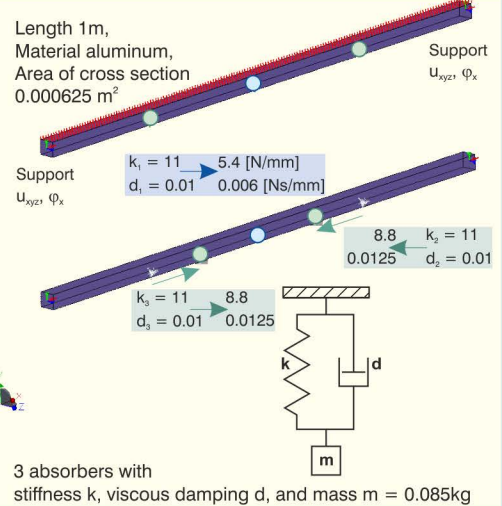


Maximum stiffness under given weight

## Positioning and Sizing of Absorbers on Beam under Pressure Load



Optimization of absorbers' position and properties



3 absorbers with stiffness k, viscous damping d, and mass m = 0.085kg

## For more information about PERMAS optimization:

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